

SUBJECT INDEX

Volume 3

A

a defensive right

—Right of private defence—Is essentially ~# 2712

a document

—Adverse inference—need for calling for ~# 2732

a foreigner

—Habeas Corpus at the instance of ~# 2995
—Right of ~ to move freely in India under Article 21, Constitution # 2983

a necessary

—Mens rea if ~ ingredient# 2941

a witness

—Accused as ~# 2769

abetment of suicide

—Absence of presumption as to ~—Effect of# 2719
—Presumption as to ~—Scope# 2719
—Presumption of# 2721

Abetment of

—Determination# 2716
—Presumption as to ~ suicide by a married woman—Scope# 2720
—Presumption of ~ committing suicide—Retrospective# 2721
—Contravention or ~ thereof condition of licensee—Effect and liability # 3056

Absence of

—Common intention ~# 2738
—Presumption to ~ consent in rape case—Scope# 2756
—Vicarious liability—~ means rea # 2841
—independent witness—Effect# 3298
—presumption as to abetment of suicide—Effect of# 2719
—Presumption of ~ consent in rape# 2755

Absolute enactment

—and directory enactment—Differences# 3121

Access or non-access

— Competence of spouses to depose# 2715

Access

— Meaning# 2715

Accident

—Compensation for ~ without any fault of vehicle # 3191

accomplice evidence

—Retracted confession and ~—Corroboration mode difference# 2796

Accomplice if

—Prosecutrix in sex offence—~# 2795

Accomplice meaning# 2785

Accomplice

—Evidence of—Should be ordinarily corroborated# 2787
—Testimony of# 2787

Accomplice, if

—Trap witness ~# 2796

Accomplice's evidence

— Nature of corroboration needed# 2785
— Rule of non-acceptance without corroboration—Historical development# 2786

account of omission

—Adverse inference—on ~ to give details of firing# 2732

accused

—Age of ~—Determination of# 3159
—as a witness# 2796
—Grant of bail after admission of recovery by ~—Improper# 3260
—Information to—~—Requirement # 3401
—Statement of ~# 2813

accused about

—Information to—~ his choice of being searched before a Gazetted Officer # 3401

accused appellant

—Recovery of Charas from the possession of ~—Effect of # 3425

accused by

—Meaning of—recovery from person of ~ a personal search—Determination# 3405

Accused not

—a foreigner—order if illegal#

accused to

—Failure of ~ adopt defence—Effect# 3328

Acquittal

—Circumstances for# 2894

—Doubtful evidence# 2831

—due to doubtful evidence—Effect #

—due to insufficient evidence—

Determination#

—having insufficient evidence—

Determination# 3266

—Justification# 3283

—of co-accused in separate trial—Effect#

—of Main accused—Effect#

—of one accused—effect #

—of others except single accused conviction for common intention#

—on doubtful evidence—Scope#

—on the ground of acquittal of co-accused—Validity#

—on the ground of non-compliance of mandatory provision—Proper# 3300

—Police official witnesses# 2833

—Scope# 3283

—Security#

—Sufficient material for ~—Determination# 3288

—Validity of# 2931

—Validity# 3433

Acquittal by

—High Court—Improper# 3291

Acquittal due

—to doubtful evidence—Effect#

acquittal of

—Acquittal—on the ground of ~ co-accused—Validity#

—Charge—under Section 302 read with

Section 34, I.P.C.—~ rest of

accused—conviction on lone accused #

Acquittal on

—ground of non-corroboration of testimony effect?# 2907

Act

—Applicability of—~# 3140

—Interpretation of# 3355

Act for

—Applicability of ~ transfer of vehicle—

Determination of# 3201

Act if

—ultra vires# 2878

Active confidence

—Implication of# 2714

Addition of

—Saccharin (artificial sweetener) in food adulteration# 2878

adduced by accused

—Right of private defence—Murder Case—No cogent and credible evidence ~.# 2712

Admissibility

—Corroboration—material—~# 2823

—Statement of witness—to be used for corroboration—~# 2824

Admissibility in evidence of secondary evidence

—Requirement# 3356

—Scope# 3356

Admissibility of

—Requirement for ~ previous statement—

Determination# 2813

—Uncorroborated testimony—~# **2896**

Admissibility of testimony

—Scope# 2822

admission of recovery

—Grant of bail after ~ by accused—

Improper# 3260

admission of

—Grant of bail after ~ recovery by accused—

Improper# 3260

adopt defence

—Failure of accused to ~—Effect# 3328

Adulterant

—injurious to health # 2924

adulterated article

—Joint trial of seller of ~ and manufacturer # 2952

Adulterated curd

—Ascertainment of# 2894

adulterated food

—Collection of ~ article—Tata salt.# 2920

—Impleadment of manufacturer of ~ during trial # 2951

adulterated food

—Sale of ~—change of hand from adulterator# 2889

Adulterated

—Words and Phrases—~ article# 2893

Adulteration marginal # 2880**Adulteration of**

—butter # 2880
—dalchini—Proof of # 2880

Adulteration

— need of being harmful to health # 2879
— standard of quality not prescribed when # 2879
—Ice stick—~—standard # 2882
—Khoya—~—standard # 2885
—meaning # 2881
—Slight variation from standard fixed—~ # 2889
—Supari—~ # 2889

Adverse inference

—against accused# 2731
—against public functionary—Scope# 2731
—need for calling for a document# 2732
—on account of omission to give details of firing# 2732
—Plaintiff not examining himself ~# 2737
—Requirement of# 3267
—Scope# 2732

Adverse presumption

—For withholding evidence in criminal case# 2733
—for withholding of evidence# 2735
—Withholding of witness gained over# 2732

Adverse remarks

—Expunge of ~—Test for# 3130
—Expunge of ~—Violation of Principle of Natural Justice# 3129

affairs of State

—Evidence as to ~—Scope# 2777
—Unpublished records relating to ~—Claim of privilege by State# 2778

after sanction

—Alteration of charges ~—Effect# 2946

against accused

—Adverse inference # 2731

against public functionary—Scope

—Adverse inference # 2731

against warrantor

—Separate trial ~# 2920

age

—Determination of ~—Mode of# 3141
—Determination of ~—Reckoning date is date of offence# 3156

Age of

—accused—Determination of# 3159
—Juvenile—Determination # 3150

Aggressors

—Determination# 3377

Alibi

— Burden of proof# 3337

Alteration of

—charges after sanction—Effect# 2946

Alternate plea by

—defence—Permissibility# 3326

Ambiguity

—Jurisdiction of Court# 3122

amended by the States

—Effect of the Amendment of 1976 on prosecution pending under the Parent Act ~ # 2868

amendment

—Excess quantity of laecharine in pan masala—Effect of subsequent ~ as to quantity of Saccharine # 2897

Amendment of

—claim # 3191
—Effect of the ~ 1976 on prosecution pending under the Parent Act amended by the States # 2868

ampoules

—Offence of possessing 3 ~—Effect# 3320

analysis by

—Director, Central Food Laboratory—~# 2911

another persons's statement

—Contradicting a witness with reference to ~# 2806

another persons's

—Contradicting a witness with reference to—~ statement# 2806

Apparatus

—For instant use # 2850

appeal

—Benefit of juvenile-age—taking for first time in ~# 3143
—Determination of# 3138

Applicability

- Burden to—prove good faith—~# 3327
- Compliance of—mandatory provisions—~# 3397
- Determination# 3400
- Doctrine of Estoppel—, waiver or abandonment—~# 2762
- Doctrine of estoppel—~# 2761
- Essential ingredients—~# 3377
- Impose punishment—~# 3362
- Mandatory provision—~# 3397
- Offences to be cognizable and non-bailable—~# 3363
- Principle of promissory estoppel—~# 2766
- Production of secondary evidence—~# 2766
- Scope# 2755
- Special provision in respect of pending cases—~# 3138
- where determination of nationality is necessary # 2990

Applicability of

- Act # 3326
- Act for transfer of vehicle—Determination of# 3201
- Estoppel—~# 2767
- Judicial admission—~#
- Juvenile Justice Act—~# 3148
- mandatory provision—Determination# 3284
- Scope and ~ the Sea Customs Act # 3054
- Section 27(a)—Scope# 3320

applicability where

- Act~ citizenship undetermined # 2991

Applicable to

- Legal representative an expression in Act~ whom# 2991

application

- Presumption of—theft or of receiving stolen property—Distinction in ~# 2750

Application of

- Effect ~ mind before complaint # 2947

Appointment of

- Food Inspector # 2897

Appreciation of

- evidence—Scope# 3284
- Testimony of—independent witness—~# 3318

Appreciation of evidence

- Bride-burning-~# 2722
- Scope# 2729

Approver's

- evidence—Need of corroboration—Reasons of# 2787
- Nature of# 2788
- Testimony of# 2788
- version—Validity of# 2788

arrest and seizure

- Report of ~—Determination# 3428

arrest to

- N.D.P.S. Offender-warrant of ~# 3378

arrest

- Power of entry, search seizure and ~ without authorization—Discussed# 3389
- Power of Special Court issuance of warrants of ~—Determination# 3347

articles

- Doubt on safe custody of ~—Sustainability# 3368

Article found broken

- Effect# 3285

Article imported

- or sold not an article of food # 2925

article of food

- Article imported or sold not an ~ # 2925

Ascertainment of

- Adulterated curd—~# 2894
- Prohibitions of manufacture, sale—~# 2895

Assessment of

- compensation # 3198
- compensation—modes # 3199
- Cruelty—~# 3018

At or about

- the time of occurrence# 2822
- Expression ~ the time when the fact took place—Meaning# 2823

author of

- Presumption as to ~ dowry-death# 2723

authorisation

- Power to issue warrant and ~—Determination# 3369
- Power to issue warrant and ~—Exercise of# 3369

—Power of entry, search seizure and arrest without ~—Discussed# 3389

authorised officer

—Search—seizure—norms—not by ~ when # 3410

Authority to

—decide the propriety of privilege# 2776

Availability

—Bail—~# 3351
—Parole—~# 3335
—Plea of—promissory estoppels—~# 2765
—Recording of evidence—~# 2812

Award of

—interest # 3118

B

Bail

—Availability of# 3354
—Conditions of# 3354
—Grant of ~ after admission of recovery by accused—Improper# 3360
—Grant of ~ without hearing Public Prosecutor—Unsustainable# 3362
—Grant of bail—of ~ without hearing Public Prosecutor—Unsustainable# 3271
—Grant of# 3355
—Interpretation of# 3355
—Limitations for entitlement of ~—Scope# 3363
—Object of# 3355
—Requirement of# 3356
—Scope# 3356

Bail application

—Scope# 3324

Bail to

—TADA Offender # 3351

Ban against

—entry into pit # 2851

Bank honouring

—a forged cheque and estoppel# 2760

Bar to compelling

—accused to testify against him# 2769

basis of child witness

—Conviction on ~# 2711

basis of date

—License to be granted on ~ of agreement # 3051

before her death

—Words and Phrases—Soon ~# 2727

Beneficial provisions # 3120

benefit of doubt

—Kidnapping and murder—Proof—~# 2737
—Scope# 2775

Benefit of exception

Benefit of

—doubt—Scope# 3267
—juvenile-age-taking for first time in appeal # 3143
—Scope# 3154
—Sentence for sale of adulterated Food—~ P.O. Act # 2927
—Probation of Offenders Act # 2954

'bide' 'industries'

—'Sattedar' in ~if contractor# 2841

Bidi roller

—with full liberty—Not worker # 2838

Bigamy prosecution

—Proof of first valid marriage—Invocation of presumption of marriage# 2736

Bomb

—Unauthorised possession# 2736

born in wedlock

—Legal presumption of legitimacy when ~# 2716

Breach of

—condition of license—Effect # 3055
—mandatory provisions # 3395

Burden of proof.

—Applicability# 3140
—Charge under Act—Ingredients and ~# 2834
—Determination of# 3373
—Indian Citizen—~ on petitioner # 2992
—Onus of proof and ~—Distinction# 2843

by accused

—Grant of bail after admission of recovery ~—Improper# 3260

by former statement and res gestae

—Corroboration # 2822

by office

—Search and seizure ~ of Narcotic Control Bureau—Validity# 3370

by workers

—Offences ~# 2851

C

calling for

—Adverse inference—need for ~ a document# 2732

Camel's milk

—Standard of# 2932

Cancellation of bail

—Scope# 3358

cause death

—Intention to ~—Determination# 2738

Causes ominous

—Scope for# **3124**

ceased to

—Continuation of inquiry in respect of juvenile who has ~ be a juvenile—Permissibility# 3155
—Home of children after they ~ be juvenile # 3146

Central Food Laboratory

—Decomposition in the Sample sent to ~# 2910
—Director, ~—analysis by # **2911**
—Expeditious examination of sample by ~# 2911
—Omission to ask for analysis by ~—complaint for delay of receipt of report # 2912
—Omission to ask for analysis by ~—effect # 2912
—Suppression of Public Analyst's report by report of Director, ~ # 2917

Central Government

—Offence under Section 5 of the Act
—Sanction under Section 7 from ~—Collector granted sanction—Whether proper # 2835

certain operation

—Prohibition of ~—Scope# 3273

Challes powder

—Use of Colouring matter to ~ # 2898

chance of tutoring

—Immediate availability of child witness eliminating ~# 2773

Chances of

—tampering of sample—Effect# 3300

change of

—Sale of adulterated food—~ hand from adulterator# 2889

charas

—Alteration of ~ after sanction—Effect# 2946

charge of articles

—Procedure to take ~ seized and delivered—Determination# 3424

Charge under Act

—Ingredients and burden of proof # 2834

chemical analyser

—Delay in sending sample to ~—Effect# 3309

Chemical analysis of

—sample—Requirement# 3439
—sample—Scope# 3439

chemical examination

—Delay in sending of contraband for ~—Effect# 3426

Child as witness

— Need of corroboration# 2770

child witness

—Corroboration of testimony of ~—Scope# 2772
—Immediate availability of ~ eliminating chance of tutoring# 2773
—Unreliable# 3317

Children

—below 15 in Jail—Supreme Court direction # 3144
—Home of ~ after they ceased to be juvenile # 3146
—Transfer of ~ from statutory homes to recognized homes # 3146

children's right

—Muslim minor ~ to invoke Section 125, Cr. P.C. vis-a-vis Protection on Divorce Act, 1986 # 3247

Children's Act, 1960

—and Juvenile Justice Act—scope of—difference # 3145

choice is thus

—Domicile of ~ the result of a voluntary choice. # 2993

choice of

—Information to—accused about his ~ being searched before a Gazetted Officer # 3401

- choice to**
—Information to—delinquent of his ~ be searched before a Gazetted Officer# 3402
- Circumstances for**
—Acquittal—~# 2894
—grant of decree of divorce—Determination# 3020
- Citing of**
—wrong section in charge—Effect# 3308
- citizenship**
—Act—applicability where ~ undetermined # 2991
- civilized witness**
—Withholding of urban ~—Special rule# 2754
- claim allowed**
—Interest when ~# 3200
- claim case**
—Joinder of parties in motor accident ~# 3192
- Claim for**
—interest # 3118
- Claim of**
—third party—Scope of# 3187
- Claim of privilege**
—Unpublished records—relating to affairs of State—~ by State# 2778
- Claim petition**
—Territorial jurisdiction for# 3213
- claim**
—Amendment of ~# 3191
- claiming privilege**
—Affidavit ~—Swearing by whom# 2776
- coherent and credible evidence**
—Right of private defence—Murder Case—No ~ adduced by accused.# 2712
- cognizable**
—Offences to be ~ and non-bailable—Applicability# 3363
- Co-licensee**
—Liability of ~ # 2894
- Collection of**
—adulterated food article—Tata salt.# 2920
- Collector granted sanction**
—Offence under Section 5 of the Act
—Sanction under Section 7 from Central Government—~—Whether proper # 2835
- commence business**
—Sale from a shop yet to ~ # 2889
- Commercial establishment**
—Meaning # 2838
- Commercial quantity**
—or small quantity—Determination# 3308
- Commission of offence# 3330**
- commission of rape**
—Abetment of—~# 3330
- commit a criminal act**
—Common intention—to ~—development at the spot # 2738
- commit very crime**
—Common intention—intention to ~# 2738
- Committed by**
—Offence ~ a Partner of a firm # 2935
- Commodities Act**
—Essential ~—effect on # 2869
- Common intention**
—Conviction—under ~—Scope# 2929
—Determination of# 3373
—Determination# 3373
—Distinction between ~ and Object—Determined# 2737
—Failure to prove—~—Effect# 3426
—inference # 3018
—Inference of# 3018
—Meaning of# 3019
—Nature of# 2788
—Proof for Existence of ~—Scope# 3021
—Requirement# 3356
—Scope# 3356
- common intention to commit a crime**
—Presumption of # 2738
- Commutation of sentence**
—Determination of# 2930
—Restraint on suspension, remission or ~—Constitutional—Validity of# 3335
- Companies Prosecution of**
—Offence by ~ nominated persons only # 2937
- company of prostitute**
—One habitually in the ~—presumption of living on earning of prostitution # 3040

- Compensation for**
 —accident without any fault of vehicle # 3191
 —Fatal accident—~# 3214
- compensation**
 —Assessment of ~ modes # 3198
 —Criteria to determine# 3117
 —Quantum of ~—Determination of# 3320
 —Quantum of# 3213
- Competence of**
 —Access or non-access—~ spouses to depose# 2715
 —witness# 2772
- competent to investigate**
 —Statement before persons ~# 2824
- Competent witness**
 —Determination# 2930
- complaint**
 —Quashing of ~—Impermissibility# 3316
 —Requirement of# 3356
 —when properly made—Limitation # 2865
- Complaint by**
 —representative of company—Maintainability of# 3004
 —whose consent # 2947
- complaint for delay of receipt of report**
 —Omission to ask for analysis by Central Food Laboratory # 2912
- complaint for**
 —Omission to ask for analysis by Central Food Laboratory—~ delay of receipt of report # 2912
- compliance of provision**
 —Burden of proof—of ~# 3337
- Compliance of Section**
 —42—Determination# 3308
- Compliance of**
 —Determination# 3309
 —mandatory provision—Determination of# 3397
 —mandatory provision—Determination# 3398
 —mandatory provision—Necessity of# 3395
 —mandatory provision—Requirement# 3395
 —mandatory provisions—Applicability# 3397
 —mandatory provision—Scope# 3398
 —Mandatory Provisions—Determination# 3397
- mandatory—Requirement# 3395
 —Necessity of ~ mandatory provisions—Determination# 3388
 —Necessity of ~ mandatory requirement—Determination# 3294
 —procedure in search# 3398
 —Determination# 3400
- Compounding of offence**
 —Scope# 3394
- Compounding of**
 —offences—Validity of provision # 3199
- concealment of age**
 —Presumption of—matrimonial fraud by ~# 2747
- Concealment of Drugs # 3327**
- Concept**
 —Employment—~ # 2839
- Conclusive presumption**
 —Paternity of a child ~# 2716
- Condition for**
 —lawful marriage—Determination# 3012
- condition of license**
 —Breach of ~—Effect # 3055
- condition of licensee**
 —Contravention or abatement thereof ~—Effect and liability # 3056
- Conditions of**
 —Bail—~# 3351
- confessional statement# 3435**
 —Conviction faced on ~—Improper# **3269**
- Confrontation with**
 —Court witness—~ previous statement to police# 2809
- Conscious possession of**
 —contraband articles—Determination# 3338
 —opium—Insufficient proof of# 3268
 —opium—Scope# 3268
 —poppy failure to prove husk—Effect# 3268
- conscious possession on de facto possession**
 —Presumption of # 3339
- conscious possession**
 —Failure to prove ~—Effect# 3387
 —Presumption ~—Determination# 3408
 —Presumption of—~ on de facto possession# 2741
 —Words and Phrases—~# 3304

- Consent for**
—prosecution—Grant of# 2949
- consent in rape case**
—Presumption to absence of ~—Scope# 2756
- consent in rape**
—Presumption of absence of ~# 2755
- considered at**
—Questions to be ~ the stage of grant of Bail—Determination# 3325
- considered**
—Questions to be ~ at the stage of grant of Bail—Determination# 3325
- considering mandatory provision**
—Grant of bail—without ~—Improper# 3362
- Constitution of**
—India—Article 136—Transfer of employee—Member of Union—New plea# 3117
—right of a foreigner to move freely in India under Article 21, ~ # 2983
- Constitutional validity#**
—Determination# 3377
- Constitutional**
—Restraint on suspension, remission or commutation of sentence—~—Validity of# 3335
- constitutionality**
—Minimum sentence—~# 2869
- Construction of**
—Penal Provisions—~# 3126
—Two views—~# 3121
- consumption'**
—Terms 'Adulterated',' or is otherwise unfit for human ~—Interpretation # 2890
- contemplates group**
—Provision ~# 2859
- Continuation of**
—inquiry in respect of juvenile who has ceased to be a juvenile—Permissibility# 3155
- continuity**
—Presumption of # 2742
- contraband articles**
—Conscious possession of ~—Determination# 3338
- contraband kept for**
—Plea of ~ personal use—Unsustainable# 3273
- contraband**
—Possession of—~# 3313
- contract of tenancy**
—Principle of estoppel arising from the ~—Grounds of# 2768
- Contradicting a witness with reference to**
—another persons's statement# 2806
—F.I.R.# 2808
—his previous statement# 2806
—statement recorded during investigation# 2808
- Contradicting a witness**
—with reference to—another persons's statement# 2809
- Contradicting**
—a witness with reference to—his previous statement# 2860
- Contradiction by omission**
— Effect on probative value# 2809
- Contradiction with**
—reference to previous tape-recorded statement# 2809
- contradiction#**
—Materials elicited as ~—Substantive evidence, if# 2811
—Omission in—F.I.R. as ~# 2812
- Contrary evidence**
—about Identification of place of offence—Effect# 3293
- Contravention of**
—Rule 16, conviction under Clause (c) of Section 5(3)—If# 2834
—or abatement thereof condition of licensee—Effect and liability # 3056
- Contributory negligence**
—Determination of# 3214
—Liability of# 3214
- Conviction #**
—Sufficiency of proof—~# 3317
—Accused Indian Citizen—~ unlawful # 2993
—and sentence # 3250
—for possession of charas being transported in a Car—Scope# 3301
—Scope# 3356
—Validity of order of ~—Determination#

- 3288
—Validity# 3293
Conviction faced on
—confessional statement—Improper# 3269
- Conviction of**
—sole testimony of police witness—
Reliability# 2832
—person sitting in autorickshaw—Improper# 3301
—uncorroborated testimony of accomplice—
Relative scope of Section 114 (b) and Section 133, Evidence Act # 2789
- Conviction on**
—basis of child witness# 2711
—evidence of child witness# 2772
—sole testimony of Food Inspector # 2938
—sole testimony of police witness—
Reliability# 2832
—testimony of hostile witness# 2815
- conviction under Clause (c) of**
—Contravention of Rule 16, ~ Section 5(3)—If# 2834
- Conviction under**
—Evidence for# 2929
- copy or report**
—Transmission of ~ within ten days to accused # 2955
- Correction in**
—Sufficient explanation for ~ seizure memo—
Scope# 3296
- Corresponding link with# 3201**
- corroborating Court**
—Former statement ~ evidence# 2823
- Corroboration mode difference**
—Retracted confession and accomplice evidence—~# 2796
- Corroboration**
—by former statement and res gestae# 2822
—material—Admissibility# 2823
—mode of# 2793
—of testimony of decoy# 2793
—Scope# 2798
—Statement of witness to be used for ~—
Admissibility# 2824
- Corroboration of**
—testimony of child witness—Scope# 2772
—testimony of IO—Effect of# 3327
- Court damaged**
—Sample sent by ~ when—damage meaning and import # 2916
- Court witness# 2809**
—Confrontation with previous statement to police# 2809
- Court**
—Ambiguity—Jurisdiction of ~# 3122
—Duty of ~—Intention of legislatures# 3124
cow's milk
—Buffalo milk sold as ~# 2926
- Criminal case**
—Burden of proof—discharged# 3337
Criminal conspiracy
—Requirement# 3356
—Scope# 3356
- Criteria to**
—Compensation—~ determine # 3117
- Cross-examination as to previous statement**
—in writing—Applicability# 2810
—Necessity# 2810
—Scope# 2810
- Cross-examination**
—as to previous statement—in writing—
Applicability# 2736
—as to previous statement—Necessity# 2810
—as to previous statement—Scope# 2810
—by each accused# 2802
—Double question in ~# 2803
—Permissibility# 2815
- cross-examine**
—Right of accused to summon and ~ Public Analysis # 2915
- Cruelty**
—Assessment of# 3018
—Definition of# 3018
—Meaning of# 3018
- Culpable mental state**
—Presumption of# 3339
- Customary divorce**
—Proof of# 3016
- D
- damage meaning**
—Sample sent by Court damaged when—
and import # 2916

- Data**
— specification of details in report of Analyst # 2910
- date of agreement**
—License to be granted on basis of ~# 3051
- date of offence**
—Determination of age—Reckoning date is ~# 3156
- dealer and distributor**
—Impleading manufacturer, ~-stage # 2951
—Manufacturer, ~ not impleaded—immunity from fresh prosecution # 2953
—Manufacturer, ~ impleaded afresh—need of new sanction # 2953
- Death in police custody**
—subsequent to police torture—Inference# 2736
- Death of trap witness**
— Before trial—Effect # 2794
- declare hostile**
—Stage for permission to ~# 2818
- Decomposition in**
—the Sample sent to Central Food Laboratory# 2910
- decree of divorce**
—Circumstances for grant of ~—Determination# 3020
—Fit case for grant of ~—Determination# 3020
- default in**
—Reduction of sentence for ~ payment of fine—Scope# 3323
- Defence case**
—and principles of estoppel# 2760
- defence if**
—Ignorance of contents—~ # 2943
- Defence on prosecution**
—under the Act # 2944
- defence**
—Alternate plea by ~—Permissibility# 3326
- Defending possession**
—against true owner by one in settled possession # 2712
- Definition of**
—Cruelty—~# 3018
- Delay in**
—analysis by Public Analyst # **2911**
—sending of contraband for chemical examination—Effect# 3426
—sending sample to chemical analyser—Effect# 3309
—sending seized article to expert# 3424
- delay of**
—Omission to ask for analysis by Central Food Laboratory—complaint for ~ receipt of report # 2912
- delinquent Juvenile**
—Meaning of ~—Explained# 3149
- delinquent of**
—Information to—~ his choice to be searched before a Gazetted Officer# 3402
- Demand notice**
—Necessity of# 3374
- Denial of bail**
—on the ground of long passage of time—Improper# 3359
- Denial of benefit**
—of Section 27—Justification# 3400
- denoting series**
—An Act—~ of Acts #
- Departure on**
—working hours# 2858
- Desertion**
—Inference of# 3018
—Meaning of# 3019
- Detention#**
—and seizure of vehicle# 3180
- Determination**
—Legitimacy of child # 2716
—Number of witness to be examined—~# 2798
—Proof of execution of will # 2751
—Acquittal—having insufficient evidence—~# 3266
—Acquittal—due to insufficient evidence—~# 3150
—Age of Juvenile —~# 3150
—Applicability of mandatory provision—~# 3284
—Applicability—~# 3372
—Burden of proof—presumption of death—~# 2710
—Circumstances for grant of decree of divorce—~# 3020

- Commercial quantity or small quantity—~# 3308
- Competent witness—~# 2772
- Compliance of mandatory provision—~# 3424
- Compliance of mandatory provision—~of# 3424
- Compliance of Section 42—~# 3267
- Compliance of—~# 3404
- Compliance of—mandatory provision—~# 3292
- Compliance—~# 3309
- Condition for lawful marriage—~# 3012
- Conscious possession of contraband articles—~# 3338
- Constitutional validity—~# 3365
- Distinction between—waiver and estoppel—~# 2737
- Doubtful evidence # 2831
- Fit case for grant of decree of divorce—~# 3020
- Fit case for grant of divorce on the ground of desertion on the part of wife—~# 3021
- Genuineness of search and seizure—~# 3309
- Mandatory provision—~# 3377
- Meaning of juvenile—~# 3133
- Meaning of manufactured drug—~# 3261
- Meaning of—Gazetted Officer—~# 3405
- Meaning of—recovery from person of accused by a personal search—~# 3405
- Necessity of compliance of mandatory provisions—~# 3388
- Necessity of compliance of mandatory requirement—~# 3389
- Null and void second marriage—~# 3012
- Number of witness—~# 2798
- Opium derivatives and manufactured drug—~# 3261
- Paternity of a child—~# 2717
- Penalties—~# 2929
- Power of Special Court issuance of warrants of arrest—~# 3369
- Power to issue warrant and authorisation—~# 3369
- Presumption as to death—~# 2710
- Presumption as to dowry death—~# 2726
- Presumption conscious possession—~# 3339
- Presumption of possession of illicit articles—~of# 3422
- Procedure to take charge of articles seized and delivered—~# 3424
- Proof for existence of desertion—~# 3021
- Proof of offence—~# 3273
- Proper sealing of seized items—~# 3390
- Provisions for search and seizure—~# 3408
- Public place—~# 3390
- Quantum of sentence—~# 3320
- Questions to be considered at the stage of grant of Bail—~# 3325
- Receipt of information—~# 3381
- Report of arrest and seizure—~# 3428
- Requirement for—admissibility of previous statement—~# 2813
- Right to search—~# 3401
- Rights of coparceners—~2701
- Sufficient material for acquittal—~# 3275
- Validity of order of conviction—~# 3288
- Void and voidable marriage—~# 3013
- Determination of**
- Burden of proof # 3337
- Common intention ~#
- Age of accused—~# 3159
- age—Mode of#
- age—Reckoning date is date of offence# 3160
- Appeal—~# 3138
- Applicability—where ~ nationality is necessary #
- Applicability of Act for transfer of vehicle—~# 3201
- Commutation of sentence—~# 2930
- Compensation—~ quantum# 3213
- Contributory negligence—~# 3214
- dowry death—Scope# 2724
- Exception—~# 3271
- Intention Legislature—~# 3125
- Interest—~# 3241
- Multiplier method—~# 3215
- Quantum of compensation—~# 3216
- Rate of Interest—~# 3241
- Determine/d**
- Legitimacy of child # 2716
- Applicability—~# 3372
- Compliance of mandatory provision—~# 3424
- Difference**
- Children's Act, 1960 and Juvenile Justice Act—scope of—~# 3145
- Absolute enactment and directory enactment—~# 3121

- Direction of**
—re-examination# 2803
- Director,**
—Central Food Laboratory—analysis by # 2911
directory enactment
—Absolute enactment and ~—Differences# 3121
- directory**
—Rule 22. mandatory or ~# 3965
- Discharge of burden**
—Injury on victim or rapist~# 2755
- Disclosure of**
—information as to tax or assessment# 2780
- Disclosure statement#** 3301
- Discretionary Powers**
—Use of# 3129
- Discussed**
—Power of entry, search seizure and arrest without authorization—~# 3389
- Dishonour of cheque**
—Burden of proof# 3337
—Conditions of# 3354
—Determination# 3377
—Requirement of# 3356
- Distinction between**
—waiver and estoppel—Determination# 2737
- Distinction in**
—Presumption of—theft or of receiving stolen property~ application # 2750
- Distinction**
—'Independent contractor' and worker—~ # 2840
- distributor or dealer**
—Manufacturer, ~—right to have sample analysed # 2912
- distributor**
—Prosecution against ~# 2919
- Divorce Act, 1986**
—Muslim minor children's right to invoke Section 125, Cr. P.C. vis-a-vis Protection on ~ # 3247
- Doctrine of Estoppel**
—, waiver or abandonment—Applicability# 2762
- Domicile of**
—choice is thus the result of a voluntary choice. # 2993
- Double question**
—in cross-examination# 2803
- Doubt on**
—safe custody of articles—Sustainability# 3294
- Doubtful evidence**
—Acquittal—~# 2831
—Acquittal—on ~—Scope# 3283
- Doubtful recovery**
—Effect# 3322
- Dowry death**
— Meaning and ingredients# 2722
— New offence—Not retrospective# 2723
—Presumption as to ~—Determination# 2710
—Statutory presumption as to ~— Requirement# 2727
—Presumption as to author of ~# 2723
- Driver of vehicle**
—Prosecution of ~—Justification# 3295
- Driver of**
—Prosecution of ~ vehicle—Justification# 3324
- drug**
—Illegal possession of ~# 3311
- during trial**
—Impleadment of manufacturer of adulterated food ~ # 2951
- Duty of Food Inspector**
—and notice to person delivering sample # 2911
- Duty of**
—Courts—Intention of legislatures# 3124
- E**
- each accused**
—Cross-examination by ~# 2802
- earning of prostitution**
—One habitually in the company of prostitute—presumption of living on ~ # 3040
- Earnings of prostitution**
—living on—Presumption # 3040
- Effect**
—Abetment of—offence—~# 3330
—Absence of independent witness—~# 3298
—Application of mind before complaint #

2947

- Article found broken—~# 3287
- Breach of condition of license—~ # 3055
- Chances of tampering of sample—~# 3300
- Citing of wrong section in charge—~# 3308
- Conscious possession of poppy failure to prove husk—~# 3268
- Contrary evidence about Identification of place of offence—~# 3293
- Death of trap witness—Before trial—~# 2794
- Delay in sending of contraband for chemical examination—~# 3426
- Delay in sending sample to chemical analyser—~# 3309
- Doubtful evidence—~# 2831
- Doubtful recovery—~# 3270
- Failure of accused to adopt defence—~# 3328
- Failure of Public Prosecutor to take permission for cross-examination to his own witness—~# 2817
- Failure to prove conscious possession—~# 3387
- Failure to prove search and seizure—~# 3400
- Failure to prove—conscious possession—~# 3302
- Foreigner overstaying—~ # 2994
- Non-compliance of Mandatory Provision—~# 3379
- Non-compliance—~# 3379
- Non-consideration of mental condition of accused—~# 3400
- Non-examination of independent witnesses—~# 3435
- Non-Production of Malkhana register—~# 3428
- Non-supply of report of Public Analyst—~# 2912
- Offence of possessing 3 ampoules—~# 3320
- Omission to cross-examine on a point—~# 2804
- Panch witness not supporting prosecution Case—~# 3313
- Violation of mandatory provision—~# 3428
- Doubtful evidence # 1831

Effect and liability

- Contravention or abatement thereof condition of licensee—~ # 3056

Effect of proviso

- Occupier—~ # 2840

Effect of

- Absence of presumption as to abetment of suicide—~# 2719
- Corroboration of testimony of IO—~# 3327
- Future prospects—~# 3215
- Illegal Search—~# 3272
- Non-compliance of provision—~# 2903
- Non-compliance of—mandatory provision—~# 3273
- non-compliance# 3379
- Recovery of Charas from the possession of accused appellant—~# 3425
- the Amendment of 1976 on prosecution pending under the Parent Act amended by the States # 2868

Effect on

- Contradiction by omission—~ probative value# 2089
- Essential Commodities Act—~ # 2869
- Essential Commodities Act—~ # 2881

ejusdem generis

- Rule of ~# 3120

employee

- Constitution of India—Article 136—Transfer of ~—Member of Union—New plea# 3117
- Transfer of ~—Inter establishment transfer—Validity# 3117

Employment

- Concept # 2839

Employment of

- young persons # 2843

enactment

- Vires of the ~# 2869

Enforcement Directorate

- Power of officer—~# 3421

entitlement of

- Limitations for ~ Bail—Scope# 3260

Errors in investigation

- trial effect on # 3420

Essential ingredients

- Applicability# 3377

Essential ingredients of

- Common intention~# 2738

Essential

—Commodities Act—effect on # 2869

Estoppel

—over statute# 2763
 —Applicability of# 2767
 —Bank honouring a forged cheque and ~# 2760
 —Scope# 2764

Estoppel against

—fundamental right# 2763

evidence

—Appreciation of ~—Scope# 3300
 —Oral and documentary ~#
 —Seizure—~# 3414

Evidence as

—to affairs of State—Scope# 2777

Evidence for

—Conviction under—~# 2929

evidence of child witness

—Conviction on ~# 2772

Evidence of

—Accomplish—~—Should be ordinarily corroborated# 2787
 —Conviction on ~ approver on corroboration# 2790
 —Value of ~ hostile witness# 2818

Evidentiary value of

—hostile witness# 2817

examination in chief

—Tendering a witness without ~# 2804

examination of

—Expeditious ~ sample by Central Food Laboratory# 2911

examining himself

—Plaintiff not ~ adverse inference# 2737

Exception

—Determination of# 2930
 —Rule of estoppel—~# 2768

Excess quantity of

—laecharine in pan masala—Effect of subsequent amendment as to quantity of Saccharine # 2897

Excise Officer

—Narcotic Drug Officer or ~ power of O.C. of Police Station # 3420

Exclusion of oral evidence

—Applicability of# 3140

Execution of document

—Applicability# 3403

Exercise of

—Power to issue warrant and authorisation—~# 3369

exercised

—Search—before a Gazetted Officer after option being ~# 1312

exercises the power

—Notification empowering the officers of NCB to ~—Validity# 3259

existence of desertion

—Proof for ~—Determination# 3021

expert

—Delay in sending seized article to ~# 3424
 —Veracity of an ~# 3176

Explained

—Meaning of delinquent Juvenile—~# 3149
 —Purpose of legislative—~# 3125

Explanation

—Nature and object of—~# 3147

Expressed

—Meaning of Opium—~# 3261
 —Soon before—~# 2727

F

Factory

—Meaning # 2843

Failure of

—accused to adopt defence—Effect# 3328
 —Public Prosecutor to take permission for cross-examination to his own witness—Effect# 2817

Failure to prove

—conscious possession—Effect# 3302
 —search and seizure—Effect# 3400
 —to prove possession of drug—Effect# 3302
 —to prove tampering—Effect# 3303

false implication# 3303

—Plea of ~—Unsustainable# 3286
 —Plea of—~—Unsustainable# 3286

Fatal accident

—Compensation for# 3214

fault of

—Compensation for accident without any ~ vehicle # 3191

Field workers

—Whether workers under the Act # **2839**

first valid marriage

—Bigamy prosecution—Proof of ~—Invocation of presumption of marriage# **2736**

Fit case

—for grant of decree of divorce—
Determination# **3020**
—for grant of divorce on the ground of
desertion on the part of wife—
Determination# **3021**

food adulteration

—Addition of Saccharin (artificial sweetener)
in ~# **2878**
—Prevention of ~—technical offence # **2886**
—Probation of Offenders Act, to sentence
under Prevention of ~ # **2954**

Food Inspector

— status after Amendment Act of 1964 #
2898
—Appointment of ~ # **2897**
—Conviction on sole testimony of ~# **2928**
—Power of ~# **2903**
—Preventing ~ from taking sample # **2886**
—Refusing sale to ~ # **2887**
—evidence—need of Corroboration #

Food—meaning #**for Contravention**

—Punishment—~—Scope# **3315**
—Fit case ~—Justification#
—Sufficient evidence ~—Determination#

for prosecution

—Prior sanction ~—Not necessary# **2832**

Forest Act, 1927# 2999**forged cheque**

—Bank honouring a ~ and estoppel# **2760**

Former statement

—corroborating Court evidence# **2823**

Framing of charge

—Scope# **3328**

full liberty

—Bidi roller with ~—Not worker # **2838**

Future prospects

—Effect of# **3215**

Gazetted Officer

—Information to—accused about his choice
of being searched before a ~# **3401**
—Information to—delinquent of his choice to
be searched before a ~# **3402**
—Meaning of—~—Determination# **3405**
—Power of a ~ under to search and seizure—
Scope# **3369**
—Right of accused to be searched—before a
~# **3409**

Genuineness of

—search and seizure—Determination# **3309**
given in lists
—Heads of Legislation ~# **3122**

giving refused

—Power—when sample ~ # **2903**

Grant of

—bail after admission of recovery by
accused—Improper# **3434**
—bail without hearing Public Prosecutor—
Unsustainable# **3271**
—Bail—~# **3310**
—benefit of doubt—Scope# **3267**
—Circumstances for ~ decree of divorce—
Determination# **3020**
—Consent for prosecution—~# **2949**
—Fit case for ~decree of divorce—
Determination# **3020**
grant of ad interim
—Presumption of—proper functioning by
public authorities and ~ relief in a writ#
2747

Grant of bail

—after admission of recovery by accused—
Improper# 3260
—in violation of Section 37—Validity# 3360
—on the ground of violation of mandatory
provision—Justification# 3324
—Questions to be considered at the stage of
~—Determination# 3325
—Requirement# 3373
—to repeat offender—Improper# 3310
—without compliance of mandatory
requirement—Improper# 3361
—without considering mandatory provision—
Improper# 3362
grant of divorce
—Fit case for ~ on the ground of desertion on
the part of wife—Determination# 3021

granted on

—License to be ~ basis of date of agreement # 3051

ground of

—Acquittal on ~ non-corroboration of testimony effect?# 2907
 —Acquittal—on the ~ acquittal of co-accused—Validity#
 —Acquittal—on the ~ non-compliance of mandatory provision—Proper# 3273
 —Denial of bail on the ~ long passage of time—Improper# 3359
 —Grant of bail on the ~ violation of mandatory provision—Justification# 3360
 —Grant of bail—on the ~ violation of mandatory provision—Justification# 3324
 —Punishment—on the ~ possession of Brown Sugar—Scope# 3315

Grounds of

—Principle of estoppel arising from the contract of tenancy—~# 2768

H**Habeas Corpus**

—at the instance of a foreigner # 2995

handing order of

—Investigation Officer ~ seal to independent witness# 3311

happening in court

—Statement as to ~ by Trial Judge—Conclusive presumption# 2754

Heads of

—Legislation given in lists# 3122

High Court

—Acquittal by ~—Improper# 3291

Historical development

—Accomplice's evidence—Rule of non-acceptance without corroboration—~# 2786

History of

—legislation # 3245

Home of

—children after they ceased to be juvenile # 3146

hostile witness #

—Conviction on testimony of ~# 2815
 —Evidentiary value of ~# 2816
 —Scope# 2822
 —Value of evidence of ~# 2818

I**Identification # 3176****Identification of**

—Contrary evidence about ~ place of offence—Effect# 3293

if a Court

—Motor Accident Claims Tribunal—~# 3192

Ignorance of contents

—defence if # 2943

illegal gratification

—Presumption of—receipt of ~ by public servant# 2748

Illegal possession of

—drugs# 3311

Illegal Search

—Effect of# 3272

illiterates and pardanashin

—Transaction by ~ ladies—Presumption of undue influence# 2714

Immediate availability of

—child witness eliminating chance of tutoring# 2773

immunity from fresh prosecution

—Manufacturer, dealer or distributor not impleaded—~ # 2953

Immunity from prosecution

—Power of# 3427
 —Scope# 3427

immunity of

—Misbranded food—~ vendor # 2944

Impermissibility

—Quashing of complaint—~# 3316

Impermissible

—Quashing of complaint—~# 3346

impleaded afresh

—Manufacturer, dealer, distributor ~—need of new sanction # 2953

impleaded

—Manufacturer, dealer or distributor not ~—immunity from fresh prosecution # 2953

Impleading manufacturer

—, dealer and distributor—stage # 2951

Impleadment of

—manufacturer of adulterated food during trial # 2951

Implication of

—Active confidence—~# 2714

Import license

—obtained by misrepresentation—Voidable # 3050

import

—Quality up to the mark —warranty meaning and ~ # 2959

Impose punishment

—Applicability# 3363

imprisonment for life#

—Sentence of ~—Nature# 2788

Improper

—Acquittal by High Court—~# 3291
 —Conviction faced on confessional statement—~# 3269
 —Conviction—of person sitting in autorickshaw—~# 3301
 —Denial of bail on the ground of long passage of time—~# 3359
 —Grant of bail after admission of recovery by accused—~# 3434
 —Grant of bail to repeat offender—~# 3334
 —Grant of bail—after admission of recovery by accused—~# 3260
 —Grant of bail—to repeat offender—~# 3310
 —Grant of bail—without compliance of mandatory requirement—~# 3361
 —Grant of bail—without considering mandatory provision—~# 3362
 —Reduction of sentence—~# 3289

improper admission

—Reversal of decision for ~ or rejection of evidence# 2829

in charge

—Citing of wrong section ~—Effect# 3308

in writing

—Cross-examination as to previous statement—~—Applicability# 2736

'Independent contractor'

—and worker—Distinction # 2840

independent witness

—Absence of ~—Effect# 3298
 —Investigation Officer handing order of seal to ~# 3311

—Non-examination of ~—Effect# 3331

—Search—~# 3410

—Testimony of—~—Appreciation of# 3318

—Non-examination of ~—Effect# 3435

India prosecution

—Indian—National stay in ~—maintainability # 2996

India

—Constitution of ~—Article 136—Transfer of employee—Member of Union—New plea# 3117

Indian Citizen

—Burden of proof on petitioner # 2992
 —Accused ~—conviction unlawful # 2993

Indian

—National stay in India prosecution—maintainability # 2996

Individual responsibility

—Determination# 3125

inference

—Death in police custody subsequent to police torture—~# 2736

Inference of

—Desertion—~# 3018
 —self consumption—Scope# 3294

Infliction of injury #**information**

—Recording of ~—Requirement# 3290

information as

—Disclosure of ~ to tax or assessment# 2780

Information to

—accused about his choice of being searched before a Gazetted Officer # 3401
 —accused—Requirement# 3401
 —delinquent of his choice to be searched before a Gazetted Officer# 3402

Informing accused

—Search—~ of his right# 3414
 —Search—Search—~ of his right# 3414

ingredient

—Mens rea if a necessary ~# 2885

Ingredients

—Charge under Act—~ and burden of proof # 2834

injured witness

—Non-examination of ~—Reliability# 3331

- injurious to health**
—Adulterant ~ # 2924
- Injury on inquiry in**
—Continuation of ~ respect of juvenile who has ceased to be a juvenile—Permissibility# 3155
- Insanity mind**
—Scope# 3299
- Insanity**
—Nature of# 2788
- Insect infested**
— worm infected—import # 2884
- Inspecting Officer**
—Power of ~# 3117
- instance of**
—Habeas Corpus at the ~ a foreigner # 2995
- instant use**
—Apparatus—For ~# 2850
- Instantaneous death # 3199**
- insufficient evidence**
—Acquittal having ~—Determination# 3266
- Insufficient proof of**
—Conscious possession of opium—~# 3268
- Insurance Company**
—Right of defence# 3195
—Right so contest# 3215
- Insurance Policy**
—Scope# 3195
- insurer company**
—Liability of ~# 3192
- Intention Legislature**
—Determination of# 3125
- Intention of**
—Duty of Courts—~ legislatures# 3124
- Intention to kill**
—Determination# 2716
- Intention to**
—Common intention—~ commit very crime # 2738
- Inter establishment**
—Transfer of employee—~ transfer—Validity# 3117
- interest# 3118**
—Award of ~# 3118
- Claim for ~# 3118
—Payment of ~# 3118
—Scope# 3241
—when claim allowed # 3200
- Interpretation**
—Sure and true ~# 3124
—Terms 'Adulterated,' or is otherwise unfit for human consumption'—~ # 2890
- Interpretation of**
—Act—~# 3124
—Mischief—~# 3120
—Proviso—~# 3126
—Words—~# 3126
- into pit**
—Ban against entry ~ # 2851
- intraditional colouring**
—Use of ~ agent # 2898
- Investigation Officer**
—handing order of seal to independent witness# 3311
- Invocation of**
—Bigamy prosecution—Proof of first valid marriage—~ presumption of marriage# 2736
—principle of promissory estoppel—Requirement# 2764
- invoke Section**
—Muslim minor children's right to ~ 125, Cr. P.C. vis-a-vis Protection on Divorce Act, 1986 # 3247
- issuance of warrants**
—Power of Special Court ~ of arrest—Determination# 3347
- Issue estoppel# 2764**
- issue warrant**
—Power to ~ and authorisation—Determination# 3369
—Power to ~ and authorisation—Exercise of# 3369
- J
- Jail**
—Children below 15 in ~ Supreme Court direction # 3144
- Joinder of**
—parties in motor accident claim case # 3192

Joint trial of

—seller of adulterated article and manufacturer # 2952

Judge's power

—to question a witness# 2827

Judicial admission

—Applicability of# 3140

Jurisdiction of Special Court

—Prosecution for offences—~# 3056

Jurisdiction of

—Ambiguity—~ Court# 3122

Justification

—Acquittal—~# 3259
—Denial of benefit of Section 27—~# 3309
—Grant of bail on the ground of violation of mandatory provision—~# 3324
—Prosecution of Driver of vehicle—~# 3244

Juvenile Justice Act

—Applicability of# 3148
—Children's Act, 1960 and ~ scope of-difference # 3145

Juvenile

—Age of ~— Determination# 3150
—Continuation of inquiry in respect of ~ who has ceased to be a juvenile—Permissibility# 3155
—Continuation of inquiry in respect of juvenile who has ceased to be a ~—Permissibility# 3155
—Home of children after they ceased to be ~# 3146
—Requirement of# 3133

juvenile-age

—Benefit of ~ taking for first time in appeal # 3143

K

Khoya

—adulteration—standard # 2885

Kidnapping and murder

—Proof—Benefit of doubt# 2737

L

laecharine in pan masala

—Excess quantity of ~—Effect of subsequent amendment as to quantity of Saccharine # 2897

Language of the label# 2919**Language of**

—the label# 2919

law relating to

—Similar is the ~ improper rejection of evidence# 2829

lawful marriage

—Condition for ~—Determination# 3013

Legal presumption of

—legitimacy when born in wedlock# 2716

Legislation

—Heads of ~ given in lists# 3122
—History of ~# 3245

legislative

—Purpose of ~—Explained# 3125

legislatures

—Duty of Courts—Intention of ~# 3124

Legitimacy of child

—Determination# 2716
—Determined# 2716
—Presumption# 2176

liability for adulteration

—Warranty absolving a vendor of ~ # 2944

Liability of

—Burden of proof# 3337
—Contributory negligence—~# 3214
—insurer company # 3192
—occupier and manager# 2843

liability of master

—Presumption of—vicarious ~# 2751

liable on tins

—Warranty—~ if # 2960

Liberal construction

—held, not permissible# 3123

License

—to be granted on basis of date of agreement # 3051

lie of

—Applicability # 3140

lighting in

—Presumption as to ~ place of business# 2737

Limitation

—Complaint when properly made—~# 2865

Limitations for

—entitlement of Bail—Scope# 3260

living on Presumption

—Earnings of prostitution, ~ # 3040

long cohabitation

—Presumption of—marriage from ~# 2746

long passage of time

—Denial of bail on the ground of ~—
Improper# 3359

M

Magistrate

—as trap witness# 2795

maintainability

—Indian—National stay in India prosecution—
~ # 2996

Maintainability of

—Revision—~# 3004

maintenance

—Grant of# 3355

Malkhana register

—Non-Production of ~—Effect# 3428

mandatory provision

—Acquittal—on the ground of non-compliance of ~—Proper# 3300
—Applicability of ~—Determination# 3393
—Applicability# 3397
—Compliance of ~—Determination of# 3373
—Compliance of ~—Determination# 3374
—Compliance of ~—Necessity of# 3395
—Compliance of ~—Requirement# 3373
—Compliance of ~—Scope# 3376
—Compliance of—~—Determination# 3377
—Compliance of—~—Necessity of# 3374
—Compliance of—~—Non Necessity of# 3397
—Compliance of—~—Scope# 3398
—Determination# 3398
—Grant of bail on the ground of violation of ~—Justification# 3324
—Non-compliance of ~—Effect# 3379
—Non-compliance of—~—Effect of# 3405
—Plea of—non-compliance of ~—
Unsustainable# 3286
—Requirement of# 3356
—Right of accused—Scope# 3404
—Scope# 3416
—Violation of ~—Effect# 3428
—Breach of ~# 3055
—Compliance of—~—Applicability#
—Compliance of—~—Determination# 3424

—Necessity of compliance of ~—

Determination# 3294

—Non-compliance of ~—Effect# 3311

Mandatory requirement

—Grant of bail—without compliance of ~—

Improper# 3271

—Necessity of compliance of ~—

Determination# 3294

—Receipt of analyst report—~—evidentiary
value # 2914

—Receipt of analyst report—~—Mandatory
requirement# 2914

mandatory

—Compliance of—~—Requirement# 3294

—Rule 22. ~ or directory # 2965

manufacture

—Prohibitions of ~, sale—Ascertainment of#
2895

manufactured drug

—Meaning of ~—Determination# 3261

—Opium derivatives and ~—Determination#
3261

manufacturer of

—Impleadment of ~ adulterated food during
trial # 2951

Manufacturer

—, dealer or distributor not impleaded—
immunity from fresh prosecution # 2953

—, dealer, distributor impleaded afresh—need
of new sanction # 2953

—, distributor or dealer—right to have sample
analysed # 2912

—Joint trial of seller of adulterated article
and ~ # 2952

marriage from

—Presumption of—~ long cohabitation# 2746

material

—Corroboration—~—Admissibility# 2823

Materials elicited

—as contradiction—Substantive evidence, if
2811

matrimonial fraud by concealment of age

—Presumption of # 2747

matrimonial fraud

—Presumption of—~ by concealment of age#
2747

Matrimonial proceeding

—Standard of proof# 3341

Meaning

- Access—~# 2715
- Adulteration—~# 2881
- Commercial establishment—~ # 2838
- Expression 'at or about the time when the fact took place'—~# 2823
- Factory—~ # 2843
- Migrated—~# 2984
- Migrated citizen vis-a-vis foreigner—~# 2985

Meaning and ingredients

- Dowry death—~# 2722

Meaning of

- Cruelty—~# 3017
- delinquent Juvenile—Explained# 3149
- Desertion—~# 3019
- Gazetted Officer—Determination# 3405
- juvenile—Determination# 3133
- manufactured drug—Determination# 3261
- Opium—Expressed# 3261
- owner# 3405
- Possession—~# 2767
- recovery from person of accused by a personal search—Determination# 3405
- Settled possession—~# 2713

Member of

- Constitution of India—Article 136—
- Transfer of employee—~
- Union—New plea# 3117

Mens rea#

- if a necessary ingredient # 2941

mental state

- Presumption of culpable ~—Scope# 3340

Migrated citizen

- vis-a-vis foreigner—meaning # 2985

Migrated

- meaning # 2984

Minimum sentence# 2869

- constitutionality # 2927
- Special reason# 2931

Misbranded food

- immunity of vendor # 2944

Misbranding

- Water Bottle# 2895

Mischief

- Interpretation of# 3120

Misconception of fact

- Determination# 3021

misrepresentation

- Import license obtained by ~—Voidable # 3050

Mode of rebuttal

- Presumption of—receipt of illegal gratification—~# 2747

mode of

- Object and ~ interpretation of the Act # 2869
- Sending of sample—~# 2930

modes

- Assessment of compensation—~# 3199

motor accident claim

- Negligence—in ~# 3200

Motor Accident Claims Tribunal

- if a Court # 3192

Motor Accident Claims Tribunal

- vis-a-vis other Courts # 3192

motor accident

- Joinder of parties in ~ claim case # 3192

move freely

- Right of a foreigner to ~ in India under Article 21, Constitution # 2983

Multiplier method

- Determination of# 3215

Multiplier

- Scope# 3216

Muslim minor

- children's right to invoke Section 125, Cr. P.C. vis-a-vis Protection on Divorce Act, 1986 # 3247

Muslim Women (Protection

- Of Rights On Divorce) Act, 1986

must be stated

- Specific nature of goods smuggled ~# 3057

N

N.D.P.S. Offender

- warrant of arrest to # 3378

N.D.P.S. Officer

- if Police Officer # 3420

Narcotic Control Bureau

- Search and seizure by office of ~—Validity# 3370

Narcotic Drug Officer

- or Excise Officer—power of O.C. of Police Station # 3420

Narcotic Drugs Offence

—need of mens rea # 3250

National stay

—Indian—~ in India prosecution—
maintainability # 2996

nationality is necessary

—Applicability—where determination of ~ #
2990

Natural Justice

—Expunge of Adverse remarks—Violation of
Principle of ~# 3129

Nature

—and object of—Explanation# 3147

Nature and scope

—Determination# 3021

Nature of

—Statement—~# 3432

Nature of corroboration

—Accomplice's evidence—~ needed# 2785

nature of goods

—Specific ~ smuggled must be stated # 3057

necessary ingredient

—Mens rea if a ~ for offence # 2885

Necessity

—Report of public analyst—~# 2914

Necessity of

—Compliance of mandatory provision—~#
3374

—compliance of mandatory provisions—
Determination# 3388

—compliance of mandatory requirement—
Determination# 3389

—Compliance of—mandatory provision—~#
3395

need for

—Adverse inference—~ calling for a
document # 2732

need for calling for a document

—Adverse inference # 2732

need of

—Adulteration—~ being harmful to health #
2879

—Child as witness—~ corroboration# 2770

—Narcotic Drugs Offence—~ mens rea # 3250

Need of corroboration

—Approver's—evidence—~—Reasons of# 2787

—Food Inspector's evidence—~ # 2902

need of new sanction

—Manufacturer, dealer, distributor
impleaded afresh—~# 2953

Need of warranty

— reasons # 2944

Negligence

—in motor accident claim # 3200

Negotiable Instrument

—Presumption as to—Scope# 2719

New offence

—Dowry death—~—Not retrospective# 2723

New plea

—Constitution of India—Article 136—
Transfer of employee—Member of
Union—~# 3117

nominated persons

—Offence by Companies Prosecution of ~
only # 2937

Non Necessity of

—Compliance of—Mandatory Provision—~#
3397

non-bailable

—Offences to be cognizable and ~—
Applicability# 3363

non-compliance

—Effect of ~# 3400

—Effect# 3379

non-compliance of

—Acquittal—on the ground of ~ mandatory
provision—Proper# 3300

—Mandatory Provision—Effect# 3311

—mandatory provisions—Effect# 3273

—Plea of—~ Mandatory Provision—

Unsustainable# 3408

—provision—Effect of# 2903

Non-consideration of

—Acquittal on ground of ~ testimony effect?#
2907

Non-examination of

—independent witness-Effect# 3294

—independent witnesses—Effect# 3331

Non-preparation of

—Trap—~ recovery memo or seizure memo—
Effect# 2796

Non-Production of

—Malkhana register—Effect# 3428

norms

—Search—seizure—~ not by authorised officer when # 3410

Not retrospective

—Dowry death— New offence—~ # 2723

Not worker

—Bidi roller with full liberty—~ # 2838

notice to person

—Duty of Food Inspector and ~ delivering sample # 2911

Notification empowering

—the officers of NCB to exercises the power— Validity# 3259

Notings and comments

—in official files# 2777

Null and void

—second marriage—Determination# 3012

Number of witness# 2798

—Requirement of# 2799
—to be examined—Determination# 2798

nutshell

—Provisions in a ~# 3251

O

Object

—and mode of interpretation of the Act # 2869
—oriented approach# 3122

Object of# 3355

—Nature and ~—Explanation# 3147

observation of Incident

—Doubtful ~—Effect# 3270

obtained by misrepresentation

—Import license ~—Voidable # 3050

Occupier

— Effect of proviso # 2840

occupier and manager

—Liability of ~# 2843
of co-accused in separate trial—Effect
—Acquittal ~# 3266

of compliance of provision

—Burden of proof # 2992

of facts

—Presumption of—~—Availability# 2743

offence

—Committed by a Partner of a firm # 2935
—Contrary evidence about Identification of place of ~—Effect# 3293
—Mens rea if a necessary ingredient for ~ # 2941
—Storage when ~ # 2895

Offence by

—Companies Prosecution of nominated persons only # 2937

official and judicial acts

—Regularity of ~# 2753

official files

—Notings and comments in ~# 2777

Omission

—as contradiction # 2811

Omission in

—F.I.R. as contradiction # 2812

Omission to

—ask for analysis by Central Food Laboratory—complaint for delay of receipt of report # 2912
—cross-examine on a point—Effect# 2804

Omission to ask

—effect # 2913

One habitually

—in the company of prostitute—presumption of living on earning of prostitution # 3040

Onus of

—proof and evidence # 2843

Onus of proof# 2990**Opinion as opium**

—Conscious possession of ~—Insufficient proof of# 3268
—Conscious possession of ~—Scope# 3268
—Meaning of ~—Expressed# 3261

Opium derivatives

—and manufactured drug—Determination# 3261

Oral information—~#

—Validity# 3407

order of conviction

—Validity of ~—Determination# 3288

—Validity of ~ conviction—Determination# 3288

Order to

—quit onus of proof # 2990

ordinarily corroborated

—Accomplice—Evidence of—Should be ~# 2731

oriented approach

—Object ~# 3122

over statute

—Estoppel ~# 2763

own consumption

—Possession of Small Quantity for ~# 3329

own witness

—Failure of Public Prosecutor to take permission for cross-examination to his ~—Effect# 2817

owner

—Meaning of—~# 3405

P

P.O. Act

—Sentence for sale of adulterated Food—benefit of ~ # 2927

Panch witness

—not supporting prosecution Case—Effect# 3313
—Testimony of—of ~—Scope# 3318

Parent Act

—Effect of the Amendment of 1976 on prosecution pending under the ~ amended by the States # 2868

Parole#

—Availability of# 3335

part of wife

—Fit case for grant of divorce on the ground of desertion on the ~—Determination# 3021

parties in

—Joinder of ~ motor accident claim case # 3192

—a child—Conclusive presumption# 2716

Partner of a firm

—Offence Committed by a ~# 2935

paternity and blood-test

—Presumption of ~# 2717

Paternity of a child

—Conclusive presumption# 2716

Payment of

—interest # 3118

payment of fine

—Reduction of sentence for default in ~—Scope# 3322

Penal Provisions

—Construction of# 3126

Penalties

—Determination# 2929

Penalty and sentence # 2926

penalty for

—Second or subsequent offence—enhanced ~# 2940

pending case

—Special provision in respect of ~—Scope# 3138
—Special provision in respect of ~—Applicability# 3138

Permissibility

—Alternate plea by defence—~# 3326
—Continuation of inquiry in respect of juvenile who has ceased to be a juvenile—~# 3155
—Cross-examination—~# 2815

permissible

—Liberal construction held, not ~# 3123
—Suspension of sentence—~# 3336

permission for cross-examination

—Failure of Public Prosecutor to take ~ to his own witness—Effect# 2817

permission to

—Stage for ~ declare hostile# 2818

permit

—Foreigner overstaying without ~—whether guilty # 2994

person

—Search—of a ~—Scope# 3383

personal search

—Meaning of—recovery from person of accused by a ~—Determination# 3405

personal use

—Plea of contraband kept for ~—Unsustainable# 3273

persons

—Search—of ~—Conditions of# 3354

place of business

—Presumption as to lighting in ~# 2737

place of incident

—Time and ~ doubtful—Effect# 3270

Plaintiff

—not examining himself adverse inference# 2737

Plea of

—contraband kept for personal use—

Unsustainable# 3273

—false implication—Unsustainable# 3286

—non-compliance of Mandatory Provision—

Unsustainable# 3300

—private defence of properties—Rejection of# 2829

—Private defence—Availability# 3294

—private defence—Rejection of# 3294

—private defence—Sustainability# 2712

—private defence—Untenable# 2712

—promissory estoppels—Availability of# 2765

—right of defence—Availability# 3195

—self defence—Availability# 2765

—self defence—Validity of# 2788

Plea of insanity

—Availability# 2773

Burden of proof#

Plea of sudden

—and grave provocation—Unsustainable# 3271

Poisoning # 3176

Police Officer 3420

—N.D.P.S. Officer if ~# 3420

—Special ~# 2754

—Trafficking ~# 3039

Police official witnesses 2833

—Acquittal—~# 2894

Police Station 3420

—Narcotic Drug Officer or Excise Officer—power of O.C. of ~# 3420

police witness 2832

—Conviction on sole testimony of ~—Reliability# 2928

—Sole testimony of ~—Scope# 2928

police witness—Scope# 3274

policy 3195

poppy failure to 3268

—Conscious possession of ~ prove husk—Effect# 3292

poppy husk 3287

—Recovery of ~—Punishment of# 3316

Possessing opium

—and transporting opium—distinct offence # 3316

Possession 3317

Possession of 3422

—contraband# 3273

—Exclusive ~ accused# 2737

Punishment—on the ground of ~ Brown Sugar—Scope# 3315

—Recent exclusive ~ stolen goods# 2752

—Recovery of Charas from the ~ accused appellant—Effect of# 3425

—Small Quantity for own consumption # 3329

—small quantity of drug for personal medicinal purpose permitted by rules—Effect# 3314

possession of accused~# 3425

—Exclusive ~# 2737

possession of drug 3302

—Failure to prove—to prove ~—Effect# 3387

Possession of explosives # 2835

possession of illicit articles 3422

—Presumption of ~—Determination of# 2930

possession of opium 3268

—Offence of ~- element of mens rea, if essential for conviction # 3320

possessory title 2712

—Presumption of ~# 2714

Post-mortem # 3176

Power

— when sample giving refused # 2903

Power conferred 3054

—Scope—~ restricted if # 3054

Power of entry search 3380

- zure and arrest without warrant—Scope# 3380
Power of entry 3389
 rch seizure and arrest without authorization—
 Discussed# 8889
power of O.C. 3420
 cotic Drug Officer or Excise Officer—~ of Police
 Station # 3420
Power of search
 —and seizure—Stage# 3428
Power of the Court 2828
 proof questions—Scope# 2828
Power to 2949
 ue warrant and authorisation—Determination#
 3369
 sue warrant and authorisation—Exercise of#
 3369
Power to impose
 —Sentence—~—Determination of# 3125
Powers of
 —a Gazetted Officer under to search and
 seizure—Scope# 3369
 od Inspector# 2886
 —Inspecting Officer# 2117
 —Special Court issuance of warrants of arrest—
 Determination# 3347
 —Transfer—~# 3117
Premature complaint
 —Effect of# 3215
prepared at spot 3318
 t memo not ~# 3318
prescribed 2879
 teration—standard of quality not ~ when # 2880
presence of witnesses 2903
 ing sample in ~ # 2903
present cheque
 —Notice—not to ~ for encashment, yet
 presentation # 2903
presentation 3050
 ice—not to present cheque for encashment, yet
 ~# 3051
Presumption# 3125
 sence of ~ as to abetment of suicide—Effect of#
 3298
 to author of dowry-death# 2723
 —as to death—Determination# 2710
 to dowry death—Scope# 2724
 to lighting in place of business# 2737
 to Negotiable Instrument —Scope# 2743
 scious possession—Determination# 3339
 gotiable Instrument—~ about # 3401
 buttal# 2747
Presumption as 2713
 abetment of suicide by a married woman—
 Scope# 2720
 abetment of suicide—Scope# 2719
 dowry death—Determination# 2726
 dowry death—Requirement# 2727
Presumption conscious possession 3339
 ermination# 3339
Presumption in
 —favour of holder—Scope# 3340
Presumption of 2710
 tment of committing suicide—Retrospective#
 2721
 etment of suicide—~# 2718
 sence of consent in rape# 2755
 —Bigamy prosecution—Proof of first valid
 marriage—Invocation of ~ marriage# 2736
 mmon intention to commit a crime# 2738
 nscious possession on de facto possession#
 2741
 ntinuity# 2742
 lpable mental state—~# 3340
 shonour of cheque—~#
 —documents—Scope# 3439
 idence—Applicability# 2743
 —fact—Scope# 2743
 rmal proof of document—Scope# 2743
 aver offence# 2744
 ilt—Scope# 2756

- riage from long and continued cohabitation as man and wife—Offence of bigamy# —marriage from long cohabitation# 2746
- rimonial fraud by concealment of age# 2747
- facts—Availability# 2743
- ence of murder—Scope# 2756
- ternity and blood-test# 2717
- ssession of illicit articles—Determination of# 3422
- ssessory title# 2712
- ivate defence—Scope# 2712
- oper functioning by public authorities and grant of ad interim relief in a writ# 2747
- ovision—~# 2859
- cept of illegal gratification—Mode of rebuttal# 2747
- gistered document—~# 2753
- eft or of receiving stolen property—Distinction in application# 2750
- ansaction by—illiterates and pardanashin ladies—~ undue influence# 2714
- arious liability of master# 2751
- Presumption of culpable** 3340
- tal state—Scope# 3340
- presumption of death**
—Burden of proof ~—Determination# 2834
- ope# **2835**
- presumption of living** 3040
- habitually in the company of prostitute—~ on earning of prostitution # 3040
- Presumption to** 2756
- ence of consent in rape case—Scope# 2767
- Prevention of** 2886
- d Adulteration—technical offence # 2886
- obation of Offenders Act, to sentence under ~ Food Adulteration # 2954
- Prevention of Food Adulteration Rules, 1955**
—Food Adulteration Rules, 1955 #
- Preventive detention #**
—Order of ~# 3288
- previous statement** 2736
- Court witness—Confrontation with ~ to police# 2809
- oss-examination as to ~—in writing—
Applicability# 2736
—Cross-examination as to ~—Scope# 2736
—Requirement for—admissibility of ~—
Determination# 2813
—Cross-examination as to ~ in writing—
Applicability# 2736
- previous tape-recorded** 2809
—Contradiction with reference to ~
statement# 2809
- Primary evidence**
and secondary ~—Determination# 2813
- Principle of**
—estoppel arising from the contract of
tenancy—Grounds of# 2768
—Expunge of Adverse remarks—Violation of
~ Natural Justice# 3129
—Strict construction# 3121
- Principle of promissory** 2764
—estoppel—Applicability# 2766
- principles of 2736**
—Common intention—~ joint liability # 2738
- principles of estoppel** 2760
—Defence case and ~# 2760
- Prior sanction** 2832
—for prosecution—Not necessary# 2832
- Private defence** 2712
Private defence of
—property as well as of person—Scope#
2719
- private defence of body**
—Right of ~—When commences# 2915
- private defence of properties**
—Plea of ~—Rejection of# 3273
- Private defence of property**
—Permissibility# 3316
—Right of ~# 3404
—Right of ~—Availability# 2915
—Right of ~—Determination # 2915
- Private defence**
—Availability of right of ~—Scope# 2719
—Availability# 2743
—Burden and standard of proof of ~—
Determination# 2761

- Burden of proof for right of ~—
Determination# 2798
- Burden of proof for right of ~—
Requirement# 2727
- Burden to prove right of ~—Scope# 2729
- Burden to prove# 3327
- Commencement and continuance of right
of ~—Determination# 3338
- Determination# 3339
- Exceeding right of ~—Effect# 3379
- Permissibility# 2815
- Plea of ~—Need of being specifically taken#
3273
- Plea of ~—Availability# 3335
- Plea of ~—Rejection of# 2829
- Plea of ~—Sustainability# 3273
- Plea of ~—Untenable# 3286
- Plea of exercising of right of ~—Scope#
3289
- Presumption of ~—Scope# 3340
- Requirement# 3356
- Right of ~—Quantum of proof# 3404
- Right of ~ not extending to causing death#
3414
- Right of ~—Availability# 3335
- private defence**
 - Right of ~—Determination# 3338
 - Right of ~—Nature# 3057
 - Right of ~—Non-availability # 3363
 - Right of ~—of property & person—Scope#
3369
 - Right of ~—Rejection of# 2829
 - Right of ~—Scope# 3294
 - Right of ~—Validity# 3199
- privilege claimed**
 - Public interest—Sole test when ~# 2778
- Probability of**
 - Murder—Appreciation of evidence—~ two
views of story# 2737
- Probation of**
 - Benefit of ~ Offenders Act # 2954
 - Offenders Act, to sentence under
Prevention of Food Adulteration # 2954
- probative value**
 - Contradiction by omission—Effect on ~#
2809
- procedure in search**
 - Compliance of—~# 3267
- Procedure to**
 - take charge of articles seized and
delivered—Determination # 3424
- professional ethics**
 - Violation of ~# 3428
- Prohibition of**
 - certain operation—Scope# 3273
 - manufacture, sale—Ascertainment of#
2895
- Proof**
 - Common intention # 2738
 - Sufficiency of ~—Conviction# 3317
- proof and evidence** 2843
 - proof by circumstantial**
 - Common intention—to commit a criminal
act—~ evidence # 2738
- Proof for**
 - existence of desertion—Determination#
3021
- proof for conviction**
 - Sufficient ~—Determination# 3266
- Proof for Existence** 3021
 - Proof of**
 - Adulteration of dachini—~ # 2880
 - Bigamy prosecution—~ first valid marriage—
Invocation of presumption of marriage# **2736**
 - Common intention ~# 2738
 - Customary divorce—~# 2016
 - Determination# 3020
 - execution of will—Scope# 2715
 - offence—Determination# 3273
 - Proof of execution of will** 2719
 - proof of motive**
 - Absence of ~ and conspiracy—Effect# 3292
- proof on accused**
 - Right of private defence—Burden of ~#
2712
- proof questions**
 - Power of the Court to ~—Scope# 2828
- Proper**
 - Acquittal—on the ground of non-
compliance of mandatory provision—~# 2907
- proper functioning by**
 - public authorities and grant of ad interim
relief in a writ —Presumption of ~# 2747

- proper functioning**
—Presumption of—~ by public authorities and grant of ad interim relief in a writ# 2747
- Proper sealing of**
—seized items—Determination# 3390
- properly made**
—Complaint when ~—Limitation # 2865
- propriety of privilege**
—Authority to decide the ~# 2776
- prosecute**
—Sanction to ~# 2950
- prosecution**
—Prior sanction for ~—Not necessary# 2832
- Prosecution against**
—distributor# 2919
- prosecution Case**
—Panch witness not supporting ~—Effect# 3313
- prosecution evidence**
—Reliability—of ~—Scope# 2832
- Prosecution for offences**
—Jurisdiction of Special Court# 3056
- Prosecution of**
—Driver of vehicle—Justification# 3333
—Driver of vehicle—Justification# 3294
—Driver of vehicle—Justification# 3295
—Transporter—Scope# 3333
- prosecution pending**
—Effect of the Amendment of 1976 on ~ under the Parent Act amended by the States # 2868
- prosecution validity**
—Sanction for ~# 2950
- prosecutrix**
—Testimony of ~—Scope# 3274
- Prosecutrix in**
—sex offence—Accomplice if# 2795
- Protection on**
—Muslim minor children's right to invoke Section 125, Cr. P.C. vis-a-vis ~ Divorce Act, 1986 # 3247
- prove**
—Failure to ~—conscious possession—Effect# 3268
—Failure to ~—to prove possession of drug—Effect# 3268
—Failure to ~—to prove tampering—Effect# 3303
- prove good faith**
—Burden to ~—Applicability# 3327
- prove husk**
—Conscious possession of poppy failure to ~—Effect# 3268
- prove tampering**
—Failure to prove—to ~—Effect# 3387
- Proved**
—Common intention ~# 2738
- Provisions for**
—search and seizure—Determination# 3309
- Provision/s**
—Applicability of# 3320
—Compounding of offences—Validity of ~# 3199
—contemplates group# 2859
—Presumption of# 3004
—in a nutshell # 3251
- Proviso#**
—Interpretation of# 3355
- Public Analysis**
—Right of accused to summon and cross-examine ~# 2915
- Public Analyst**
—Copy of report of ~ to accused# 2955
—Delay in analysis by ~# 2911
—Separate transmission of specimen seal to ~# 2911
- public functionary**
—Adverse inference—against ~—Scope# 2731
- Public interest**
—Sole test when privilege claimed # 2778
- Public place**
—Determination# 3390
- Public Prosecutor**
—Grant of bail—of bail without hearing ~—Unsustainable# 3271
—Grant of bail—without hearing ~—Unsustainable# 3271
—Re-examination—~# 2804

Public Prosecutor to

—Failure of ~ take permission for cross-examination to his own witness—Effect# 2817

public servant

—Presumption of—receipt of illegal gratification by ~# 2742
—Meaning of# 2767

Punishment of

—Recovery of poppy husk—~# 3287

Punishment#

—for Contravention—Scope# 3315
—on the ground of possession of Brown Sugar—Scope# 3315

Purpose of Notice

—Determination# 3320

Q

quality

—Adulteration—standard of ~ not prescribed when # 2873

Quality not

—quantity of evidence material # 2799

Quality up

—to the mark —warranty meaning and import # 2959

Quantity of

—sample for analysis # 2964

quantity of evidence material

—Quality not ~# 2799

quantity of Saccharine

—Excess quantity of laecharine in pan masala—Effect of subsequent amendment as to ~ # 2897

Quantity of sample

—to be sent to Analyst # 2963

quantum

—Compensation—Determination of ~# 3216

Quantum of

—Compensation—~# 3213
—compensation—Determination of# 3216
—sentence—Determination# 3320
—sentence—Scope# 3325

Quantum of compensation

—Appeal—~—Validity# 3138

Quantum of proof

—Right of private defence—~# 2712

Quantum of sentence—~#

—Determination# 3320
—Scope# 3333

Quashing of

—complaint—Impermissibility# 3346

—Impermissible# 3316

question a witness

—Judge's power to ~# 2827

Questions to

—be considered at the stage of grant of Bail—Determination# 3325

quit onus of

—Order to ~ proof # 2990

R

Rate of Interest

—Determination of # 3241

Reasonable doubt

— Meaning# 2984

reasons

—Need of warranty—~ # 2944

Reasons of

—Approver's—evidence—Need of corroboration—~# 2783

Rebuttal

—Presumption—~# 3004

Receipt of analyst report

—Mandatory requirement—evidentiary value # 2914
—Mandatory requirement—Mandatory requirement# 2914

Receipt of analyst report—Mandatory requirement

—Mandatory requirement# 2914
—evidentiary value # 2914

receipt of illegal gratification—Mode of rebuttal

—Presumption of ~# 3040

receipt of illegal gratification by public servant

—Presumption of ~#

Receipt of information

—Determination# 3381

receipt of

—Presumption of—~ illegal gratification—

- Mode of rebuttal# 2747
—Presumption of—~ illegal gratification by public servant# 2748
- receiving of stolen property**
—Presumption of—theft or ~—Distinction in application # 2705
- Recent exclusive**
—possession of stolen goods# 2752
- receipt of report**
—Omission to ask for analysis by Central Food Laboratory—complaint for delay of ~ # 2912
- Reckoning date**
—Determination of age—~ is date of offence# 3156
- recognized homes**
—Transfer of children from statutory homes to ~# 3146
- Recording of**
—information—Requirement# 3290
- Recording of evidence**
—Availability# 2812
- Recording of information**
—Requirement# 3290
- recovery by accused**
—Grant of bail—after admission of ~—Improper# 3360
- recovery by**
—Grant of bail after admission of ~ accused—Improper# 3434
- recovery from person**
—Meaning of—~ of accused by a personal search—Determination# 3405
- recovery memo**
—Trap—Non-preparation of ~ or seizure memo—Effect # 2796
- Recovery of**
—poppy husk—Punishment of# 3287
- Recovery of Charas**
—from the possession of accused appellant—Effect of# 3425
- Reduction of sentence**
—Scope# 3316
—sentence for default in payment of fine—Scope# 3322
—sentence—Requirement# 3304
—sentence—Scope# 3316
- Re-examination#**
—Direction of ~# 2803
—Public Prosecutor# 2804
- reference to**
—Contradicting a witness with ~—another persons's statement# 2806
—Contradicting a witness with ~—F.I.R. # 2806
—Contradicting a witness with ~—his previous statement# 2806
—Contradiction with ~ previous tape-recorded statement# 2809
- Refusing sale**
—to Food Inspector # 2887
- Registered document**
—Presumption of# 3004
- Regularity of**
—official and judicial acts# 2753
- ejection of evidence**
—Reversal of decision for improper admission or ~# 2829
—Similar is the law relating to improper ~# 2829
- relation witness**
—Reliance on—testimony of ~—Scope# 3304
- Relative scope of**
—Conviction of uncorroborated testimony of accomplice—~ Section 114 (b) and Section 133, Evidence Act # 2789
- Reliability**
—Conviction on sole testimony of police witness—~# 2836
—Defence witness ~#
—Uncorroborated testimony—~# 2896
- Reliability of**
—Solitary evidence—~# 2801
- Reliance on**
—sole testimony of police witness—Validity# 3304
—sole testimony of ~—Validity# 2832
—testimony of child witness—Validity# 2772
—Uncorroborated testimony—~# 2896
- relief in**
—Presumption of—proper functioning by public authorities and grant of ad interim ~ a writ# 2747

- remission**
—Restraint on suspension, ~ or commutation of sentence—Constitutional—Validity of# 3335
- remission of sentence**
—Benefit of ~—Scope# 3154
- repeat offender**
—Grant of bail to~—Improper# 3334
- Report of**
—arrest and seizure—Determination# 3428
- report of Analyst**
—Data—specification of details in ~ # 2910
- report of Director**
—Suppression of Public Analyst's report by ~, Central Food Laboratory # 2917
- Report of public analyst**
—Necessity# 2810
—Non-supply of ~—Effect # 2912
- Representative**
—sample curd # 2887
- Requirement for**
—admissibility of previous statement—Determination# 2813
- Requirement of # 3356**
—Adverse inference—~# 3267
—Bail—~# 3351
—Juvenile—~# 3133
—Mandatory provision—~# 3428
—Number of witness—~# 2798
—sending information to superior officer—Scope# 3381
- Requirement**
—Chemical analysis of sample—~# 3439
—Compliance of mandatory provision—~# 3373
—Compliance of—mandatory—~# 3395
—Invocation of principle of promissory estoppel—~# 2764
Presumption as to dowry death—~# 2727
—Recording of information—~# 3290
—Reduction of sentence—~# 3304
—Statutory presumption as to dowry death—~# 2727
—Void marriages—~# 3013
- respect of**
—Continuation of inquiry in ~ juvenile who has ceased to be a juvenile—Permissibility# 3155
—Special provision in ~ pending cases—Applicability# 3138
—Special provision in ~ pending case—Scope# 3138
- Restraint on**
—suspension, remission or commutation of sentence—Constitutional—Validity of# 3335
- restrictions**
—Search of buildings—~# 3386
- result of**
—Domicile of choice is thus the ~ a voluntary choice. # 2993
- Retracted confession**
—and accomplice evidence—Corroboration mode difference# 2796
- Retrospective**
—Presumption of abetment of committing suicide—~# 2721
- Reversal of decision**
—for improper admission or rejection of evidence# 2829
- Revision**
—Maintainability of# 3004
- right**
—Search—Informing accused of his ~# 3414
- Right of**
—a foreigner to move freely in India under Article 21, Constitution # 2983
- Right of accused**
—Mandatory provision—~—Scope# 3289
—to be searched—before a Gazetted Officer # 3409
—to summon and cross-examine Public Analysis # 2915
- Right of defence**
—Insurance company—~# 3195
- Right of private defence**
—and theory of settled possession # 2712
- Right so contest**
—Insurance Company—~# 3195
- Right to reason**
—Scope for# 3131
- Right to search**
—Determination# 3410
- Rule of**
—ejusdem generis # 3120
- Rule of non-acceptance**

—Accomplice's evidence—~ without corroboration—Historical development# 2786

Rules under Act

— strict interpretation # 2869

S

Saccharin (artificial sweetener)

—Addition of ~ in food adulteration# 2878

safe custody of

—Doubt on ~ articles—Sustainability# 3294

Safeguard# 2920

Sale # 2888

Sale from a shop

—yet to commence business # 2889

Sale of

—adulterated food—change of hand from adulterator# 2889

sale of adulterated Food

—Sentence for ~—benefit of P.O. Act # 2927

sample analysed

—Manufacturer, distributor or dealer—right to have ~# 2912

sample curd

—Representative ~ # 2887

sample for analysis

—Quantity of ~# 2964

Sample sent

—Decomposition in the ~ to Central Food Laboratory# 2910

sample

—sent by Court damaged when—damage meaning and import # 2916

Samples collected

—from different containers—separate offence—separate trial # 2929

Sanction for

—prosecution validity # 2950

Sanction to

—prosecute # 2950

Sanction

—Offence under Section 5 of the Act —~ under Section 7 from Central Government—Collector granted sanction—Whether proper # 2835

'Sattedar'

—in 'bide' 'industries' if contractor# 2841

Scope# 3157

—Acquittal—~# 3283
 —Admissibility of testimony—~# 2822
 —Adverse inference # 2822
 —Adverse inference—against public functionary—~# 2731
 —Applicability of Section 27(a)—~ # 3320
 —Applicability—~# 3377
 —Appreciation of evidence—~# 3284
 —Bail application—~# 3324
 —Benefit of doubt—~# 3267
 —Benefit of—~# 3154
 —Cancellation of bail—~# 3358
 —Chemical analysis of sample—~# 3439
 —Corroboration # 2798
 —Cross-examination as to previous statement # 2810

Scope

—Compliance of—mandatory provision—~# 3376
 —Conscious possession of opium—~# 3268
 —Conviction—for possession of charas being transported in a Car—~# 3310
 —Corroboration of testimony of child witness—~# 2772
 —Corroboration—~# 2798
 —Estoppel—~# 2767
 —Estoppel—~# 2767
 —Framing of charge—~# 3328

Scope

—Hostile Witness—~# 2817
 —Immunity from prosecution—~# 3427
 —Inference of self consumption—~# 3427
 —Insurance policy—~# 3195
 —Interest—~# 3241
 —Limitations for entitlement of Bail—~# 3260
 —Mandatory provision—~# 3289
 —Mandatory provision—Right of accused—~# 3404

Scope

—Multiplier—~# 3216
 —New Plea of—accused being Juveniles—~#
 —Penalties ~# 2929
 —Power conferred restricted if # 3054
 —Power of a Gazetted Officer under to search and seizure—~# 3369
 —Power of entry search, seizure and arrest

- without warrant—~# 3380
 —Power of the Court to proof questions—~# 2828
 —Presumption as to abetment of suicide by a married woman—~# 2720
 —Presumption as to abetment of suicide—~# 2719
 —Presumption as to dowry death—~# 2724
 —Presumption of culpable mental state—~# 3340
 —Proof of execution of will # 2715
 —Presumption of guilt—~# 2756
 —Presumption of offence of murder—~# 2756
 —Prohibition of certain operation—~# 3273
 —Proof of execution of will—~# 2751
 —Prosecution of Transporter—~# 3296
 —Prosecution of Transporter—~# 3333
 —Punishment—on the ground of possession of Brown Sugar—~# 3315
- Scope**
 —Quantum of sentence—~# 3315
 —Reduction of sentence for default in payment of fine—~# 3322
 —Reduction of sentence for default in payment of fine—~# 3322
 —Reduction of sentence—~# 3330
 —Requirement of sending information to superior officer—~# 3381
 —Sole testimony of police witness—~# 3274
 —Sole testimony of police witness—~# 3274
 —Special provision in respect of pending case—~# 3138
 —Sufficient explanation for Correction in seizure memo—~# 3296
 —Sufficient explanation for Correction in seizure memo—~# 3296
 —Testimony of—of Panch witness—~# 3319
- Scope for**
 —Causes ominous—~# 3124
 —Right to reason—~# 3131
- scope of**
 —Children's Act, 1960 and Juvenile Justice Act—~ difference # 3145
 —Claim of third party—~# 3187
 —Section 123 and Section 124# **2779**
- Sea Customs Act**
 —Scope and applicability of the ~# 3054
- seal to**
 —Investigation Officer handing order of ~ independent witness# 3311
- Search**
 —before a Gazetted Officer after option being exercised # 3412
 —Compliance of provision# 3413
 —Independent witness # 3410
 —Informing accused of his right# 3414
 —of a person—Scope# 3413
 —of persons—Conditions of# 3413
 —Right of accused# 3404
 —Search—~—Informing accused of his right# 3414
 —Search—Informing accused of his right# 3414
- Search and seizure**
 —by office of Narcotic Control Bureau—Validity# 3370
 —Failure to prove ~—Effect# 3387
 —Genuineness of ~—Determination# 3388
 —Power of a Gazetted Officer under to ~—Scope# 3369
 —Power of entry, ~ and arrest without authorization—Discussed# 3389
- Search of buildings**
 —restrictions # 3386
- searched**
 —Right of accused to be ~—before a Gazetted Officer # 3409
- second marriage**
 —Null and void ~—Determination# 3012
- Second**
 —or subsequent offence—enhanced penalty for # 2940
 —or subsequent offence—sentence for # 2928
- seized and delivered**
 —Procedure to take charge of articles ~—Determination# 3424
- seized items**
 —Proper sealing of ~—Determination# 3425
- seizure**
 —Evidence# 3414
 —Search—~ norms—not by authorised officer when # 3410
- seizure memo**
 —Sufficient explanation for Correction in ~—Scope# 3296

- Trap-Non-preparation of recovery memo or
~Effect # 2796
- Seizure of**
—Detention and ~ vehicle# 3180
- self consumption**
—Inference of ~—Scope# 3294
- seller of**
—Joint trial of ~ adulterated article and
manufacturer # 2952
- sending information**
—Requirement of ~ to superior officer—
Scope# 3381
- sending of contraband**
—Delay in ~ for chemical examination—
Effect# 3426
- Sending of sample**
—Mode of# 2793
- sending sample to**
—Delay in ~ chemical analyser—Effect# 3309
- sending seized article**
—Delay in ~ to expert# 3424
- sent to Analyst**
—Quantity of sample to be ~ # 2963
- Sentence # 2898**
—Conviction and ~# 3250
—Sub-minimum ~—when # 2927
—Suspension of ~—Permissible # 3336
—Suspension of# 3335
- sentence for default**
—Reduction of ~ in payment of fine—Scope#
3322
- sentence for**
—Reduction of ~ default in payment of fine—
Scope# 3322
—sale of adulterated Food—benefit of P.O.
Act # 2927
—Second or subsequent offence—~ # 2928
- separate offence**
—Samples collected from different
containers—~—separate trial# 2929
- separate trial**
—against warrantor# 2920
—Samples collected from different
containers—separate offence—~ # 2929
- Service of**
—notice on taking of sample# 2907
- Settled possession**
—Defending possession against true owner
by one in ~# 2712
—Right of private defence and theory of ~#
2712
- sex offence**
—Prosecutrix in ~—Accomplice if# 2795
- Sick company**
—Liability of# **3199**
- siting in autorickshaw**
—Conviction—of person ~—Improper# 3301
- Slight variation**
—from standard fixed—adulteration # 3889
- Small Quantity for/of**
—Possession of ~ own consumption # 3329
—Commercial quantity or ~—Determination#
3308
- smuggled must**
—Specific nature of goods ~ be stated # 3057
- Sole test**
—Public interest—~ when privilege claimed #
2778
- Sole testimony of**
—Sole testimony of ~—Scope# 3274
—Conviction on ~ Food Inspector # 2928
—police witness—Scope# 3274
—Reliance on ~ police witness—Validity#
3304
—Unreliable# 3317
- Solitary evidence**
—Reliability of# 2801
- solitary witness**
—Evidentiary value of ~—Determination#
2816
- Solitary**
—eye-witness # 2801
- Soon after# 2753**
- Soon before**
—Expressed# 2727
- Special**
—police officer # 3039
- Special Court**
—Power of ~ issuance of warrants of arrest—
Determination# 3347
- Special provision**
—in respect of pending cases—Applicability#

- 3138
—in respect of pending case—Scope# 3138
- Special reason**
—Minimum sentence—~# 2869
- Special rule**
—Withholding of urban civilized witness—~# 2754
- specification of**
—Data—~ details in report of Analyst # 2910
- spouses to depose**
—Access or non-access—Competence of ~# 2715
- Stage for/of**
—permission to declare hostile# 2818
—Questions to be considered at the ~ grant of Bail—Determination# 3325
—Impleading manufacturer, dealer and distributor—~# 2951
- standard**
—Ice stick—adulteration—~ # 2882
—Khoya—adulteration—~ # 2885
- standard fixed**
—Slight variation from ~—adulteration # 2889
- standard of**
—Adulteration—~ quality not prescribed when # 2879
—Camel's milk—~# 2932
- Standard of proof # 3341**
- Statement**
—Nature of# 3432
- Statement before persons**
—competent to investigate# 2824
- Statement meaning# 2824**
- Statement of**
—accused# 2813
- Statement of witness**
—to be used for corroboration—
Admissibility# 2824
- statement recorded during investigation**
—Contradicting a witness with reference to ~# 2808
- statutory homes to**
—Transfer of children from ~ recognized homes # 3146
- Statutory presumption**
—as to dowry death—Requirement# 2724
- stolen goods**
—Recent exclusive possession of ~# 2752
- Storage**
—when offence # 2895
- Strict construction**
—Principle of—~# 3121
- strict interpretation**
—Rules under Act—~ # 2869
- Sub-minimum**
—sentence—when # 2927
- subsequent**
—Excess quantity of laecharine in pan masala—Effect of ~ amendment as to quantity of Saccharine # 2897
- subsequent offence**
—Second or ~—enhanced penalty for # 2940
—Second or ~—sentence for # 2928
- subsequent to**
—Death in police custody ~ police torture—
Inference# 2736
- Substantive evidence**
—Materials elicited as contradiction—~, if # 2811
- Sufficiency of**
—proof—Conviction# 3317
- Sufficient explanation for**
—Correction in seizure memo—Scope# 3296
—Correction in seizure memo—Scope# 3296
- Sufficient material for**
—acquittal—Determination# 3275
—acquittal—Determination# 3275
- Sufficient proof**
—for conviction—Determination# 3292
- suicide by a married woman**
—Presumption as to abetment of ~—Scope# 2719
- summon**
—Right of accused to ~ and cross-examine
Public Analysis # 2915
- Supari**
—adulteration # 2954
- superior officer**
—Requirement of sending information to ~—
Scope# 3381

supporting prosecution Case

—Panch witness not ~—Effect# 3389

Suppression of

—Public Analyst's report by report of
Director, Central Food Laboratory # 2917

Supreme Court

—Children below 15 in Jail~ direction #
3144

Sure and true

—interpretation# 3355

Suspension of

—Sentence—~# 2898

suspension

—Restraint on ~ remission or commutation
of sentence—Constitutional—Validity of#
3335

Sustainability

—Doubt on safe custody of articles—~# 3309

Swearing by

—Affidavit claiming privilege~ whom# 2776

T

TADA Offender

—Bail to ~# 3351

taking for

—Benefit of juvenile-age~ first time in
appeal # 3143

taking of sample

—Service of notice on ~# 2907

Taking sample

—in presence of witnesses # 2903
—Preventing Food Inspector from ~ # 2886

testify against

—Bar to compelling accused to ~ him# 2769

Testimony of

—Conviction on ~ hostile witness# 2815
—Conviction on sole ~ police witness—
Reliability# 2836
—Corroboration of ~ child witness—Scope#
2772
—independent witness—Appreciation of#
3318
—of Panch witness—Scope# 3319
—prosecutrix—Scope# 3318

testimony of accomplice

—Conviction of uncorroborated ~—Relative
scope of Section 114 (b) and Section 133,
Evidence Act # 2789

testimony of IO

—Corroboration of ~—Effect of# 3318

testimony of police witness

—Conviction on sole ~—Reliability# 2836

theft or of receiving stolen

property—Distinction in application —
Presumption of ~# 2750

theory of

—Right of private defence and ~ settled
possession # 2712

third party

—Claim of ~—Scope of# 3187

Time of incident

—Determined# 3374

time of occurrence

—At or about the ~# 2822

Trafficking

—police officer # 3039

Transaction by

—illiterates and pardanashin ladies—
Presumption of undue influence# 2714

Transfer

—Transfer of employee—Inter establishment
~—Validity# 3117

transfer of

—Applicability of Act for ~ vehicle—
Determination of# 3201
—children from statutory homes to
recognized homes # 3146
—employee—Inter establishment transfer—
Validity# 3117

Transmission of

—copy or report within ten days to accused #
2955

transported in a Car

—Conviction—for possession of charas being
~—Scope# 3301

Transporter

—Prosecution of ~—Scope# 3324

Trap witness

—Value of—Need of corroboration# 2796
—Accomplice, if# 2769
—Magistrate as ~# 2795

trial effect on

—Errors in investigation~# 3420

truthfulness of

- Series doubt about ~ prosecution case—
Effect# 3313

U

ultra vires

- Act if ~# 2878

Unauthorised possession

- Bomb—~# 2736

Uncorroborated testimony

- Admissibility of# 2798
- Reliability# 2869
- Reliance on# 2896

under the Act

- Different mode of recovery of tax ~# 2944

undetermined

- Act—applicability where citizenship ~ #
2991

undue influence

- Transaction by—illiterates and
pandanashin ladies—Presumption of ~# 2714

Unfair Labour practice

- Burden of proof# 2834

Union

- Constitution of India—Article 136—
Transfer of employee—Member of 3117

Unpublished records

- relating to affairs of State—Claim of
privilege by State# 2778

- Sole testimony—~# 3317

Unsustainable

- Grant of bail without hearing Public
Prosecutor—~# 3271
- Grant of bail—of bail without hearing
Public Prosecutor—~# 3310
- Grant of bail—without hearing Public
Prosecutor—~# 3362
- Plea of contraband kept for personal use—
~# 3273
- Plea of false implication—~# 3286
- Plea of—false implication—~# 3407
- Plea of—non-compliance of Mandatory
Provision—~# 3408

Use of Colouring matter

- to Challes powder # 2898

Use of

- Discretionary Powers—~# 3129
- intraditional colouring agent # 2898

Utility of

- Burden of proof# 3337

V

Validity#

- Acquittal—~# 3307
- Appeal—Quantum of compensation—~#
3216
- Conviction—~# 3269
- Conviction—~# 3293
- Grant of bail—in violation of Section 37—
~# 3360
- Notification empowering the officers of NCB
to exercises the power—~# 3368
- Notification empowering the officers of NCB
to exercises the power—~# 3259
- Reliance on sole testimony of police
witness—~# 3304
- Reliance on—testimony of child witness—
~# 2772
- Search and seizure by office of Narcotic
Control Bureau—~# 3370
- Search and seizure—~# 3383
- Transfer of employee—Inter establishment
transfer—~# 3117

Validity of

- Acquittal—~# 3283
- Approver's—version—~# 2788
- Compounding of offences—~ provision #
3199
- order of conviction—Determination# 3288
- Restraint on suspension, remission or
commutation of sentence—Constitutional—
~# 3335
- Section 2(n) # 2844

Value of

- evidence of hostile witness# 2818

value of solitary

- Evidentiary ~ witness—Determination#
2816

vehicle

- Applicability of Act for transfer of ~—
Determination of# 3201
- Compensation for accident without any
fault of ~# 3191
- Detention and seizure of ~# 3180
- Prosecution of Driver of ~—Justification#
3295

vendor of

—Warranty absolving a ~ liability for adulteration # 2944

Veracity of

—an expert # 3176

version

—Approver's—~—Validity of # 2788

Vessels Fishing#**Vicarious liability**

—Determination# 2751

vicarious liability of master

—Presumption of ~ # 2751

Vicarious liability

—Absence of means rea # 2841

—Scope# 3157

victim or rapist

—Injury on ~—Discharge of burden# 2755

Violation of

—Expunge of Adverse remarks—~ Principle of Natural Justice# 3129

—Grant of bail on the ground of ~ mandatory provision—Justification# 3324

—Grant of bail—in ~ Section 37—Validity# 3360

—Grant of bail—on the ground of ~ mandatory provision—Justification# 3360

—mandatory provision—Effect# 3273

Vires of

—the Act # 2983

—the enactment # 2869

vis-a-vis foreigner

—Migrated citizen ~—meaning # 2985

vis-a-vis other Courts

—Motor Accident Claims Tribunal—~ # 3192

Void

—and voidable marriage—Determination# 3013

Void marriages

—Requirement# 3013

Voidable

—Import license obtained by misrepresentation—~ # 3050

voidable marriage

—Void and ~—Determination# 3013

voluntary choice

—Domicile of choice is thus the result of a ~. # 2993

W

waiver and estoppel

—Distinction between ~—Determination# 2737

waiver or abandonment

—Doctrine of Estoppel, ~—Applicability# 2762

warrant of

—N.D.P.S. Offender—~ arrest to # 3378

—Power of entry search, seizure and arrest without ~—Scope# 3380

Warranty absolving

—a vendor of liability for adulteration # 2944

warranty meaning

—Quality up to the mark —~ and import # 2959

Warranty

—liable on tins if # 2960

Water Bottle

—Misbranding—~ # 2895

withholding evidence

—Adverse presumption—For ~ in criminal case# 2733

Withholding of

—urban civilized witness—Special rule# 2754

within ten days

—Transmission of copy or report ~ to accused # 2955

witness by police

—Delay in—examination of ~—Fatal# 3294

witness

—Admissibility of ~—Scope# 2822

—Competence of ~ # 2772

Word

—Interpretation of # 3126

Words and Phrases

—Adulterated article# 2893

—Conscious Possession# 3285

—Soon before her death# 2727

Worker

—Test # 2841

working hours

—Departure on ~# 2858

worm infested

—Insect infested-~-import # 2884

wrong section

—Citing of ~ in charge—Effect# 3308